

## **Government Plan for Equality**



Towards the Achievement of Gender Parity

2012-2016

Rabat, Tuesday, July 3, 2012: Signature of a partnership agreement between the Kingdom of Morocco and the European Union for funding the program supporting the promotion of equality and parity between women and men - Government Plan for Equality

Rabat, Thursday, May 2, 2013: Presentation of Government Plan for equality before the Governing Council by Mrs. Bassima Hakkaoui, Minister of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development

Rabat, Thursday, June 6, 2013, adoption of Government Plan for Equality by the Governing Council at its weekly meeting



### Some relating articles of the Constitution

#### Article 19

« The man and the woman enjoy, in equality, the rights and freedoms of civil, political, economic, social, cultural and environmental character, enounced in this Title and in the other provisions of the Constitution, as well as in the international conventions and pacts duly ratified by Morocco and this, with respect for the provisions of the Constitution, of the constants and of the laws of the Kingdom.

The State works for the realization of parity between men and women »

#### Article 31

« The State, the public establishments and the territorial collectivities work for the mobilization of all the means available to facilitate the equal access of the [female] citizens and [mal] citizens to conditions that permit their enjoyment of the right to healthcare; to social protection, to medical coverage and to the mutual or organized joint and several liability of the State; to a modern, accessible education of quality; to education concerning attachment to the Moroccan identity and to the immutable national constants; to professional instruction and to physical and artistic education; to decent housing; to work and to the support of the public powers in matters of searching for employment or of self-employment; to access to public functions according to the merits; to the access to water and to a healthy environment; to sustainable development. »

#### Article 34

« The public powers enact and implement the policies designed for persons and for categories of specific needs. To this effect, it sees notably: to respond to and provide for the vulnerability of certain categories of women and of mothers, of children, and of elderly persons; to rehabilitate and integrate into social and civil life the physically sensory-motor [sensorimoteurs] and mentally handicapped and to facilitate their enjoyment of the rights and freedoms recognized to all »



His Majesty King Mohammed VI, May God protect him

### Extracts from the speeches of His Majesty King Mohammed VI, May God protect him

« How can we hope to achieve progress and prosperity while women, who constitute half of society, see their interests violated, regardless of the rights that our holy religion put them on an equal footing with men, rights that correspond to their noble mission, making their justice against any unfairness or abuse they might suffer, even though they have reached a level that enables them to compete with men, whether in the field of science or employment... »

Extract from the speech of the anniversary of the Revolution of the King and the People, 20 August 1999

« I thought that on the occasion of this jubilee, the best way to express commitment to the spirit of the Revolution of the King and the People, and to keep that spirit alive, for ever, would be to take concrete steps which reflect and materialize my firm determination to do justice to Moroccan women. They should be truly honored and freed from all the injustices they are enduring; otherwise democracy and human rights would be meaningless. »

Extract from the speech of the anniversary of the Revolution of the King and the People, 20 August 2003

« The achievement of social justice and regional equality hinges on the success of social policies to combat poverty, exclusion and marginalization. It is also contingent on the expansion of the middle class, the promotion of gender equality, special emphasis being put on rural areas as well as remote, mountainous and isolated zones, and on the development of an advanced social charter»

Extract from the speech of the opening of the legislative year 2011

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#### Introduction

The Government Plan for Equality (ICRAM)¹ is a tool for the actual implementation of the commitments expressed in the Government Policy Program for the 2012-2016 period. It has been developed keeping in mind the challenge of ensuring the democratic implementation of the provisions contained in the new Constitution as well as Morocco's obligations with respect to achieving the Millennium Development Goals.

The Plan also provides a platform to pool the various initiatives taken in order to mainstream women's rights in public policies and development programs in full consistency with the requirements of the current juncture to give a local and regional dimension to these policies and programs.

In the very Preamble, the Moroccan Constitution stresses on prohibiting and combating all forms of discrimination on the grounds of sex, color, creed, culture, social or regional background, language, disability or any other personal consideration. This is considered an important gain which involves a collective responsibility to adopt a new approach towards measuring the impact of government and community action with respect to gender equality, its monitoring and assessment. Moreover, the fact that the Constitution grants primacy to international conventions, within the framework of constitutional provisions and the Kingdom's laws, sets the stage for a modern state with advanced specificities that are in line with the country's immutable values and principles.

This orientation constantly derives its strength from the instructions of His Majesty King Mohammed VI ever since His Majesty's accession to the throne in 1999, strongly stressing the close link between the progress and prosperity of the Moroccan society, on one hand, and respect for human rights - especially those of women —on the other.

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<sup>-</sup> All stakeholders united to improve Moroccan women's conditions

The adoption by the Moroccan Government of the "National Strategy for equity and equality" in 2006 and the publishing by the Prime Minister in 2007 of a circular urging government authorities to adopt a gender approach in sectorial policies and programs, induced government agencies to prepare and implement various programs and initiatives on equality.

Building on previous achievements, and thanks to the political will expressed by the government in its program for the 2012-2016 period in light of the new Constitution, which lays emphasis on promoting democratic principles, ensuring equity and equality among citizens and providing for good governance, this Plan has been developed with the contribution of all governmental sectors; it is composed of the following eight axes:

- 1. Institutionalize and disseminate the principles of equity and equality, and pave the way for gender parity
- 2. Combat all forms of discrimination and violence against women
- 3. Upgrade the education and training system on the basis of equity and equality
- 4. Promote fair and equal access to health services
- 5. Upgrade basic infrastructures to improve the living conditions of women and girls
- 6. Social and economic empowerment of women
- 7. Equal and equitable access to administrative, political and economic decision-making positions
- 8. Achieve equal opportunity between men and women on the job market

24 objectives have been defined under the governmental plan, for which 156 chief procedural measures have been identified for their achievement. Gender-sensitive and quantitative indicators have also been defined for assessment purposes, in addition to naming the government department in charge of implementation for the 2012-2016 period.

The Government Plan for Equality is based on principles which are fully compatible with the desire to build new social relations between men and women, and it aims to ensure full, and equitable participation in all fields and it also aims to ensure that fair and equal benefit is derived from the results of this participation.

The equality targeted by the Government Plan is a humanitarian principle which is in line with the civilizational and family values of the Moroccan society. These values have been consolidated by the new Constitution, which has reinforced the relations based on rights and duties.

This equality is based on the following:

- Equality in terms of rights, responsibilities, resources and opportunities, as stipulated in the Moroccan Constitution;
- Recognize the value of the contributions made by women and men alike, both in the public and private spheres;
- Promote affirmative action which makes it possible to ensure fairness to women;
- Take into account the needs, constraints, interests and aspirations of women and men alike when laying down, implementing, monitoring and assessing public policies and development programs;
- Acknowledge the requisites of full citizenship for both sexes without discrimination;

The Government Plan for Equality is based on the following:

- The Islamic faith, which calls for justice equity and equality and rejects violence;
- The Constitution, which provides that women and men shall enjoy civil, political, economic, social, cultural and environmental rights and freedoms on an equal footing;
- The high instructions of His Majesty the King with respect to the promotion of women's conditions;
- Morocco's commitment to achieve the Millennium Development Goals by the year 2015;
- Morocco's commitment to implement the provisions of international conventions, particularly the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW), as ratified by Morocco.

## First Axis: Institutionalize and disseminate the principles of equity and equality, and pave the way for gender parity

Article 19 of the Constitution provides that women and men shall enjoy civil, political, economic, social, cultural and environmental rights and freedoms on an equal footing, linking this with the State's responsibility to enforce the principle of gender parity. This implies the challenge of upholding the provisions of the Constitution and implementing them according to a participatory approach based on institutionalized mechanisms for the monitoring and assessment of the public policies concerned.

The lessons learned from the past decade – and which indicate - and that gender disparities do exist in spite of the efforts made, - underscore the need for a system of governance that promotes policy coordination and consistency, and supports the actors through an integrated training, awareness and sensitization plan. Support material and tools should also be developed to implement a new upgrading system based on equity and equality, including the formulation of indicators and statistics that enhance knowledge about women's issues and conditions, and facilitate monitoring and assessment.

To be effective, these reforms must be accompanied by a genuine will to change attitudes and behaviors, as well as the prevailing stereotypes and representations concerning the social roles of women and men in order to foster the principles of equity and equality. To this end, all socialization channels - family, schools, the media, mosques, scientific councils and cultural institutions...etc - should be tapped to achieve the desired change.

Adopting proper procedural measures and ensuring successful coordination regarding the **Government Plan for Equality** require the following :

- Create a strategic inter-ministerial mechanism for guidance, coordination and monitoring;
- strengthen the human and technical capacities of government stakeholders, especially the mechanism in charge of the plan's implementation, monitoring and coordination;
- Establish an assessment and monitoring mechanism through the institutionalization of a unified information system.

To ensure the institutionalization and dissemination of the principles of equity and equality, the Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development will, in coordination with the various government departments concerned, supervise the achievement of the following objectives:

- 1. Monitoring and assessment of the situation of equality
- 2. Incorporation of the gender approach in the planning and budgeting activities of the various sectors;
- 3. Incorporation of the gender approach in the national statistical system;
- 4. Dissemination of the principles of equity and equality and improvement of the image of women

No.	Chief procedural measures	Assessment Indicators			emen perio	Government authority in charge			
			12	13	14	15	16		
	Object	tive 1 : Monitoring and ass	essm	ent o	f the s	situati	on of	equality	
Establish coordination, monitoring and assessment mechanisms for the Government Plan for									
		Publish the decree						Head of the Government	
								Head of the Government	
								Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development	
								Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation	
								Ministry of Economy and Finance	
1	Set up the ministerial							Delegate Ministry for General Affairs and Governance	
	committee for equality	formation and						Ministry of Justice and liberties	
		implementation of the Committee						Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic affairs	
								Ministry of Agriculture and Fishery	
								Delegate-Ministry for Public Service and the Modernization of the Administration	
								Delegate Ministry for the Moroccans Residing Abroad	

	Set up a technical interministerial committee to	Enact a regulatory law				Ministry of Solidarity, Women,
	ensure follow-up to the implementation of the Government Plan	Publish periodic reports to be submitted to the ministerial committee				Family and Social Development
1	Institutionalize equality mechanisms within governmental departments at central,	Adopt the decision on mechanism institutionalization				Head of the Government
	regional, provincial and local levels( if possible)	Enforce the decision				All other government departments
	Monitoring and evaluat	ion of the situation of equ	uality			
	Preparation of national reports on efforts for promoting equality	preparation and dissemination of reports				
2	Preparation of periodic reports on the relevant international commitments	preparation and dissemination of reports				Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development

	Objective 2 : Incorporation of the gender approach in planning and budgeting of the various sectors										
3	Strengthening stakeholders capacity building to integrate gender approach in planning and budgeting	Number and percentage of trained staff in each department						All government departments			
4	Capacity building for staff specialized in gender-based budgeting	Number and percentage of trained staff in each department						Ministry of Economy and Finance			
5	Prepare framework for gender-based expenditure	Number of departments having gender-based expenditure						Ministry of Economy and Finance			
6	Implementation of gender budgeting within departments	Preparation of departments' gender budgeting						All government departments			

		Number of local governments having gender-specific information systems			
7	Incorporate gender approach in action plans and budgets of communal councils	Percentage of communal gender-based development plans			Ministry of interior
		Percentage of communes having gender-based budgets			
8	Integration of gender approach in regional plans of the crafts	Number of regional gender based plans			Ministry of Crafts
9	Integration of gender approach in national and regional fairs of the crafts	Number of national and regional fairs integrating gender			Ministry of Crafts
10	Take into account the gender approach when granting public aid, signing partnerships and financing CSO projects	List of subsidized projects			All government departments

	Objective 3 : Incorporation of the gender approach in the national statistical system									
	Issue gender-specific s	tatistics on a yearly basis	;							
	Develop a gender- based guide for all statistical data collection phases	Issue and distribute de guide								
11	Capacity-building in gender-based statistics	Number of staff trained						High Commissioner for Planning		
	Publish gender-based statistics (periodic surveys)	Number of gender- based surveys and statistics								
12	Carry out an additional study in the light of the result of the first national survey on the prevalence of gender- based violence	Develop and publish the study report						High Commissioner for Planning  Ministry of Solidarity, Women, the Family and Social Development		
13	Carry out the second national survey on violence against women	Publish the report of the second survey						High Commissioner for Planning  Ministry of Solidarity, Women, the Family and Social Development		
14	Conduct a survey on time budgets for men and women and publish its findings	Carry out the second survey and publish its findings						High Commissioner for Planning  Ministry of Solidarity, Women, the Family and Social Development		

	Objective 4 : Dissemin	ation of the principles of	equa	lity a	nd im	prov	emen	t of the image of women
	Establishment the	elaborate the project of the law and issue its						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
15	Establishment the authority of parity and the fight against all	regulatory texts						Interministerial delegation on human rights
	forms of discrimination	Set up the authority						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
		Prepare and issue the decree						Ministry of Colidority Moreon
16	Set up the national	Set up the observatory						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
. •	observatory to improve women's image in the media	Start observatory work and fight stereotypes about women and girls in the media						in partnership with the Ministry of Communication

								Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
		Project of the law establishing the Council						Interministerial Delegation on Human Rights
	Establishment of the							Ministry of Youth and Sport
17	Consultative Family and Child Council							Ministry of Justice and Liberties
		Issue relevant regulatory texts						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
		Set up the Council						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
		Prepare and issue prize decree						
18	Set up and award Moroccan Women's	Set prize award conditions						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
	Excellence Prize	Set up award committee						,
		Award the prize						
	Award the media gende	er parity and dignity prize,	in th	e for	m of	two a	wards	5:
19	Media work on women's issues	Prepare award specifications; award						Ministry of Communication
	Women's media work	prize						
20	Set up the best artisan award	Prepare award specifications; award prize						Ministry of Crafts

	Issue circulars to root				Ministry of Communication
21	out gender-based stereotypes in radio and television programs	Number of circulars issued and enforced			Ministry of Culture
	prepare and disseminate				Ministry of Communication
22	a guide for the detection	elaborate the guide and ensure wide			Ministry of Culture
	and fight against stereotypes in all media	circulation			Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
	Upgrade institutional measures to improve	Number of measures			Ministry of Communication
23	women's image in the media	taken and enforced			Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs
24	Prepare advertising code that respects the	Prepare and publish the code			Ministry of Communication
	principles of equality and dignity	Enforce the Code			,
	Encourage the	List of subsidized projects			
25	participation of civil society organizations in fostering purposeful	Launch a program			Ministry of Solidarity, Women,
25	family culture based on the principles of equality and dignity	Number of CSOs involved in the program			Family and Social Development

	Redressing the image of	of Moroccan women abroa	ad					
	Support artistic productions highlighting women's past and present competences and skills	Number of subsidized artistic productions				Ministry of Culture  Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic  Affairs		
	Organize cultural and artistic events centered on Moroccan women abroad	Number of organized events				Ministry of Culture Delegate Ministry for the Moroccans Residing Abroad		
26	Use Morocco's portal to publish files highlighting women's competence in various spheres	Number of files published				Ministry of Communication  Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development		
	Awareness campaigns to underscore the importance of redressing Moroccan women's  Number of campaigns staged					Ministry in charge of Moroccans Residing Abroad		
						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development		
	image in all host countries					Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation		
	in redressing the image of Moroccan women Number of Co	Launch a program				Ministry of Solidarity, Women,		
		Number of CSOs involved in program				Family and Social Development		

		Number of advertisements designed to improve the			Ministry of Communication  Ministry of Solidarity, Women,
	Fight stereotypical	image of women			Family and Social Development
27	images; convey the right, proud image of Moroccan women and disseminate it through the media	Make an inventory of – and encourage – media outlets interested in women issues			Ministry of Communication
	the media	Publications			Willingtry of Communication
		List of subsidized publications			
28	Support women's creative potential in	Percentage of women's subsidized artistic works and productions			Ministry of Culture
20	all artistic and cultural sectors	Number of grants given to support artistic equality productions			William of Culture
29	Reinforce the participation of women creators and researchers in the	Percentage of women's participation in the International Publishing			Ministry of Culture
	International Publishing and Book Exhibition and other artistic and cultural events	and Book Exhibition and other artistic and cultural events			Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs

30	Incorporate gender approach in the curriculum of the Higher Institute of Dramatic Art and Cultural Activities	Issue ministerial memorandum  Prepare gender-sensitive curriculum			Ministry of Culture
	Create a family and	Prepare detailed channel conceptual format			Ministry of Communication in partnership with the Ministry of
31	child channel	Prepare specifications			Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
		Launch channel			
		Number of organized workshops			
	In-service basic	Number of male and female beneficiaries			
32	training for media staff on equality and improvement of women's image in the media	Start operating the training unit on the gender approach and the institutionalization of gender equality at the Higher Institute of Information and Communication			Ministry of Communication

	Implement projects on rooting out stereotypes	Prepare specifications on gender-sensitive curricula and improvement of women's image			Ministry of National Education
33	in school curricula	Percent of reduction of stereotypes in school curricula			Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs
					Ministry of National Education
		Prepare training			Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs
	Staff and teacher capacity-building	material			Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
34	through in-service				Ministry of National Education
	basic training for the benefit of educational administrative staff				Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs
	on incorporating the gender approach in the	Percentage of trained staff			Ministry of Agriculture and fisheries
	educational project				Ministry of Higher Education, Executive Training and Scientific Research

35	Implement the new specifications, especially the articles on improving the image of women in the media	Percentage of enforced provisions through periodical reports			Ministry of Communication
36	Encouraging women who have excelled in the field of sports, culture and the associative work	List of women beneficiaries of departments grants (women)s associations, women champions			Ministry of Youth and Sports
37	Adoption of gender approach in the training programs in womens institutions	Training programs assessment (reference guide for gender approach for womenss institutions clubs)			Ministry of Youth and Sports

### Second Axis: Combat all forms of discrimination and violence against women

Morocco was among the first countries to show a keen interest in fighting all forms of discrimination against women - a domain which saw concerted efforts made by government departments, the Parliament, civil society organizations, international partners and the media.

Today, Morocco continues to be actively engaged in - and is unswervingly committed to - promoting a State based on the rule of law, as is clearly evidenced by the institutional and legislative reforms the State is seeking to introduce with a view to achieving fairness and gender parity in terms of rights and duties. Indeed, the provisions of the new Constitution stipulate that it is the responsibility of the State to combat all forms of discrimination.

The Constitution's Preamble stipulates that all forms of discrimination « on the grounds of sex, color, creed, culture, social or regional background, language, disability or any other personal consideration" shall be prohibited and combated. Article 19 of the Constitution also stipulates that "Men and women shall enjoy, on an equal footing, (...) civic, political, economic, social, cultural and environmental rights and freedoms", adding that the "State shall seek to achieve parity between men and women", and that "To this end, an Authority for Parity and the fight against all forms of discrimination shall be established".

In recent years, and as part of implementing the National Strategy to Combat Violence against Women, the Government has taken a series of measures in the area of combating this violence. The measures taken have contributed to breaking the silence concerning this phenomenon; basic services have also been provided to victims in addition to some other measures.

This axis of the Government Plan for Equality towards the Achievement of Gender Parity finds its rationale in various provisions of the Constitution, especially Article 22 thereof, which provides for the physical and moral integrity of people; it stipulates that: « the physical and moral integrity of anyone shall not be undermined by any person whatsoever, private or public, under any circumstances ». It also provides that « No one shall inflict upon another, under any pretext whatsoever, any cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment which undermines

their dignity ». This underscores the need to provide the necessary legal protection, and to sensitize society to make it reject all forms and manifestations of violence against women.

This policy is in line with Morocco's desire to honor its international obligations in keeping with a number of agreements as well as the Millennium Development Goals.

Moreover, the measures listed under this axis aim to:

- strengthen the regulatory and legal instruments for the protection of women and the fight against discrimination;
- promote better awareness about this phenomenon and set up a tracking and monitoring system;
- support preventive policies by addressing the root causes of violence against women and enhancing community awareness of the perils involved in this phenomenon;
- improve assistance to women who are victims of violence by developing a range of services in this regard.

No.	Chief procedural measures	Assessment Indicators	Implementation period					Government authority	
			12	13	14	15	16	in charge	
Objective 5 : Enact legislation and regulatory laws to protect women and combat discrimination									
	Issue the project of Law establishing the authority for parity and the fight against all forms of discrimination	Prepare a draft law						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development	
38								Interministerial Delegation on Human rights	
		Set up the Law						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development	
	Issue the project of Law establishing the Consultative Family and Child Council	Prepare the draft law						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development	
39								Ministry of Justice and Liberties	
								Ministry of Youth and Sports	
								Interministerial Delegation on human rights	
		Set up the Law						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development	

40	Amend the Criminal Code and the Code of Criminal Procedure	Issue the amended Criminal Code and Code of Criminal Procedure			Ministry of Justice and Liberties
					Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
					General Secretariat of the Government
41	Enact the law on fighting violence against women	Prepare the draft law and publish its texts			Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
					Ministry of Justice and Liberties
42		Ratification of the law and adoption of its implementation instruments			Ministry of employment and Professional Training
	Enact a law on household employees				General Secretariat of the Government
43	Enforce the provisions of the House of Councilors' regulatory law on gender	Percentage of women in the House of Councilors			Ministry of Interior

		Preparation and				Ministry of Interior
		adoption of the said law				General Secretariat of the Government
44	Enact and enforce a regulatory law on gender for regional councils and	Percentage of women in regional councils				Ministry of Interior
	local governments	Percentage of women in other councils of communes				Ministry of Interior
	Review Act 14.05 on setting up and managing social welfare institutions taking					Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
45	into account the link with women student homes and accommodation centers for women and girls victims of violence	Publish the amended legislation				General Secretariat of the Government
46		Set up committee in charge of reviewing the legislation				Ministry of Communication
	Amend Act 77.03 on audio- visual communication to incorporate gender-related provisions	Review and publish amended law				

		Prepare the draft law			Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
47	Enact a law to reinforce protection of the rights of disabled people	Publish the law			General Secretariat of the Government
					Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
48	Amendment of Law No. 65 concerning the Compulsory Health Insurance, particularly the first paragraph of Article 6 and Article 36	Publication of the amended Act			Ministry of Employment and Vocational Training
49	Enactment of a law on the creation of social services in companies employing 200 or more employees	Publish the Law			Ministry of Communication
50	Review the specifications pertaining to the public broadcasting channels from a gender perspective	Revised specifications from a gender perspective			Ministry of Communication

	Objective 6 :	Pursue and ensure fo	ollow	-up t	o rel	ated	legis	slative reforms
51	Implement the strategic medium-term program for the institutionalization of gender equality and fairness in employment, vocational training and social welfare	Percentage of the measures enforced						Ministry of Employment and Professional Training
52	Assessment of the medium-term program for the institutionalization of gender equality in the communication sector	Publish assessment results						Ministry of Communication
53	Make sure the inter- ministerial network for the incorporation of the gender-	Proportion of the departments participating in the network						Ministry of Civil Service and Modernization of the Administration
	sensitive approach in the civil service is operational	Number of training workshops held						

		Number of set up and subsidized committees			
		Number of activated committees			
54	Activate and support equality and equal opportunity committees at local government level	Percentage of women's participation in these committees			Ministry of Interior
		Number of women in local government institutions before and after the committees' creation			

	Prepare guidebooks and m			1			
	Prepare and publish guidebooks	Prepare a guidebook on family mediation			Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development		
		Prepare guidebook on " <i>kafala</i>					
55		Prepare and implement an indicative scale of alimony			Ministry of Justice and Liberties		
	Improving legal action on alimony	elaborate a study to assess the impact of the indicative scale of alimony					
	Produce information and outreach materials	Organize awareness campaign on "kafala" and family mediation			Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development		
56	Ensure social accompaniment for women who benefit from the family mutual assistance fund	Prepare and publish an annual report on the fund's			Ministry of Justice and Liberties		
		management			Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development		

57	Ensure follow-up to the implementation of the law on the family mutual assistance fund	Prepare and publish reports on compliance				Ministry of Justice and Liberties
	Follow-up to the implement	tation of the Family C	ode			
	Follow up the	Prepare annual assessment reports				
58	implementation of the provisions relating to marriage confirmation	Number of the beneficiaries of sensitization campaign				Ministry of Justice and Liberties
		Number of sessions				
	Undertake a specific study on the marriage of minors					Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
	Study on reconciliation procedure	Prepare and publish study findings				Ministry of Justice and Liberties
	01 1 2 2 1 2 2 2					Ministry of Justice and Liberties
	Study on divorce					Ministry for Moroccans Residing Abroad

	Monitor compliance with le	gal provisions on equ	uality	and	the	fight	agai	nst discrimination at work
59	Campaign to monitor compliance with the legal provisions on equality and fighting discrimination as part of the program contract signed with the employment authorities for 2013	Prepare assessment reports						Ministry of Employment and
	Various activities to promote gender equality at work under the ILO/ HRSDC/Canada project on promoting fundamental principles and rights at work	Prepare assessment reports						Professional Training

Ensure follow-up to the imp	olementation of the N	ation	ality	Act,	espe	eciall	
							Ministry of Justice and Liberties
Granting nationality	Prepare						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
	assessment reports						Ministry of Interior
							Delegate Ministry for Moroccans Residing Abroad
							Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation
Follow for the implementation of the provisions of Law No. 62.06 on the allocation of Moroccan nationality to children born to a Moroccan	Prepare assessment reports						
mother Revision of Article 10 of the Nationality Code to ensure equality in granting Moroccan nationality to a foreign Husband married to a Moroccan Woman and to	Adoption of Bill No. 13.19 on amending and completing Article 10 of the Dahir Sherifian promulgating the Law of Moroccan						Ministry of Justice and Liberties
	Follow for the implementation of the provisions of Law No. 62.06 on the allocation of Moroccan nationality to children born to a Moroccan mother Revision of Article 10 of the Nationality Code to ensure equality in granting Moroccan nationality to a foreign Husband married to	Follow for the implementation of the provisions of Law No. 62.06 on the allocation of Moroccan nationality to children born to a Moroccan mother Revision of Article 10 of the Nationality Code to ensure equality in granting Moroccan nationality to a foreign Husband married to a Moroccan Woman and to  Follow for the assessment reports  Prepare assessment reports  Adoption of Bill No. 13.19 on amending and completing Article 10 of the Dahir Sherifian promulgating the Law of Moroccan	Follow for the implementation of the provisions of Law No. 62.06 on the allocation of Moroccan nationality to children born to a Moroccan mother Revision of Article 10 of the Nationality Code to ensure equality in granting Moroccan nationality to a foreign Husband married to a Moroccan Woman and to  Frepare assessment reports  Prepare assessment reports  Adoption of Bill No. 13.19 on amending and completing Article 10 of the Dahir Sherifian promulgating the Law of Moroccan	Follow for the implementation of the provisions of Law No. 62.06 on the allocation of Moroccan nationality to children born to a Moroccan mother Revision of Article 10 of the Nationality Code to ensure equality in granting Moroccan nationality to a foreign Husband married to a Moroccan Woman and to  Frepare assessment reports  Prepare assessment reports  Adoption of Bill No. 13.19 on amending and completing Article 10 of the Dahir Sherifian promulgating the Law of Moroccan	Follow for the implementation of the provisions of Law No. 62.06 on the allocation of Moroccan nationality to children born to a Moroccan mother Revision of Article 10 of the Nationality Code to ensure equality in granting Moroccan nationality to a foreign Husband married to a Moroccan Woman and to	Follow for the implementation of the provisions of Law No. 62.06 on the allocation of Moroccan nationality to children born to a Moroccan mother Revision of Article 10 of the Nationality Code to ensure equality in granting Moroccan nationality to a foreign Husband married to a Moroccan Woman and to  Frepare assessment reports  Prepare assessment reports  Adoption of Bill No. 13.19 on amending and completing Article 10 of the Dahir Sherifian promulgating the Law of Moroccan	Follow for the implementation of the provisions of Law No. 62.06 on the allocation of Moroccan nationality to children born to a Moroccan mother Revision of Article 10 of the Nationality Code to ensure equality in granting Moroccan nationality to a foreign Husband married to a Moroccan Woman and to  Frepare assessment reports  Adoption of Bill No. 13.19 on amending and completing Article 10 of the Dahir Sherifian promulgating the Law of Moroccan

61	Study on migrant women's access to rights	Prepare study report				Ministry for Moroccans Residing Abroad
	access to rights	тероп				Ministry of Justice and Liberties
62	Set up ministerial committee to facilitate migrant women's access to rights	Prepare report				Ministry for Moroccans Residing Abroad
63	Generalize family courts	Percentage of family courts in fixed headquarters				Ministry of Justice and Liberties
64	Generalization of the experience of social workers in all courts Families	Percentage of coverage				Ministry of Justice and Liberties
	Capacity building for justice professionals	List of trained justice professionals				
65		Nature of programs				Ministry of Justice and Liberties
		Theme of training				
		Period of training				

Ol	Objective 7: Develop preventive programs to combat discrimination and violence against women and girls										
		Activate the system						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development			
66	Upgrade and activate the institutional information system on violence against women	Number of workshops held for the benefit of information system users						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development			
67	Set up territorial watch, notification and assistance centers for women and children victims of violence	Number of centers created						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development			
	Develop preventive programs to fight discrimination and violence against women and girls							nst women and girls			
68	Activate measures to involve men and boys in combating violence against women	Measures applied						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development			
	Organize awareness campaigns and caravans on violence against women and on fighting discrimination and sexual	Number of campaigns organized						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development in partnership with the Ministry of			
	harassment and trafficking in women and girls	Campaign reports						Communication			

	Raising awareness about the adverse effects of violence and the threat it represents for family cohesion and stability	Outreach and awareness campaigns			Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development  Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs
	Implement the educational rights and duties charter	Enforced charter provisions			Ministry of National Education
	Increase outreach and awareness campaigns on fighting violence at schools and universities	Number of awareness campaigns organized			Ministry of National Education in partnership with the Ministry of Higher Education, Scientific Research and Executive Training Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs
68	Pursue the creation of regional and provincial centers to monitor violence in the school environment	Centers created			
	Generalization of listening, counseling and mediation centers in educational institutions	Number of listening centers created			Ministry of National Education Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affai
	Training of school principals, teachers, administrative staff and members of school management boards	Employees and female social workers trained			
		Number of beneficiaries			

	Encourage activities on fighting violence in educational clubs and in regional and provincial information and guidance centers	Number of programs produced and press reports compiled on fighting violence and discrimination against women and girls			Ministry of National Education in partnership with the Ministry of Higher Education, Scientific Research and Executive Training
60	Support and generalize listening, guidance and counseling units within Ministry of Youth and	Number of listening units supported			Ministry of Youth and Sports
68	Sports' institutions	Number of listening units created			
	Develop training material in employment sector	Prepare material with new content			
	Prepare gender equality training program for labor inspectors, especially with respect to wages and employment	550 beneficiary labor inspectors			Ministry of Employment and Professional Training
	Supervision of trainees in hotel and tourist facilities	Number of beneficiary trainees			

						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
69	The outreach program to fight violence and	Program applied				Ministry of Justice and Liberties
	discrimination against	1 rogram applied				Ministry of Culture
	women					Ministry of Communication
						Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs
						Ministry of National Education
	Capacity building for civil servants in charge of	Number of male				Ministry of Interior
70	enforcing violence-related legal measures and provisions	and female beneficiaries				Ministry of Justice and Liberties
		Preparation of				Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
	Training of consular staff	training materials				Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation
71						Delegate Ministry for Moroccans Residing Abroad
		Number of training				Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation
		workshops held				Ministry of Justice and Liberties
						Delegate Ministry for Moroccans Residing Abroad

(	Objective 8 : Institutionalizing the care and assistance provided to women and girls victims of violence										
						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development					
		Number of units created per region				Ministry of Health					
					Ministry of Interior						
						Ministry of Justice and Liberties					
	Generalize units providing Care and assistance to Care and Care		Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development								
			Ministry of Health								
					Ministry of Interior						
72	women and children victims of violence and enhance	vomen and children victims			Ministry of Justice and Liberties						
	the services offered	Human, financial				Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development					
		and logistical resources allocated				Ministry of Health					
		to these units				Ministry of Interior					
						Ministry of Justice and Liberties					
		Number of training workshops		Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development							
		organized for the benefit of the staff			Ministry of Health						
		working in reception				Ministry of Interior					
		centers for women victims of violence				Ministry of Justice and Iberties					

73	Strengthening local and regional coordinating mechanisms for judicial	Institutionalize focal points			Ministry of Justice and Liberties
	care for women and girls victims of violence	Prepare local and regional action plans			Ministry of Justice and Liberties
74	Support listening and legal counseling centers for assistance to women victims of violence and prepare their specifications	Number of centers supported annually and operating in accordance with specifications			Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
75	Support multi-functional facilities for women and prepare their specifications	Number of centers supported and operating in accordance with specifications			Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
	Upgrade local structures to enable them to provide	Qualified human resource			
76	quality services to women and girls (child protection unit, mobile social services	Institution of good governance			Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
	unit, social welfare centers)	Good quality services			

## Third Axis: Upgrade the education and training system on the basis of equity and equality

Education and training is a key sector for the development of our country. It is therefore a top priority in the Government's social platform. For this reason, the Government's efforts are focused on such issues as governance, the quality of the educational system and the need to restore its educational function, in addition to caring about the conditions of educational staff as part of a contractual methodology that puts learners at the heart of the educational process.

In view of the above, the Ministry of National Education's action plan is based on the following:

- Implement the provisions of the new Constitution, particularly with regard to developing and applying social programs to ensure equitable access to basic services, especially education, while upholding the principles of solidarity and equal opportunity for individuals, groups, generations and regions;
- the elections held in our country, which produced a government that considers education a top priority in its policy platform;
- the Head of Government's guidance memorandum on the preparation of action plans for the Ministry of National Education;
- starting the last year in the "emergency program" and the need to shore up what has been achieved and review project implementation in accordance with the priorities defined in the Government's Program.

In keeping with this frame of reference, the Ministry of National Education, its administrative units, which consist of regional education and training academies and national education delegations, have sought to develop a program of action based on strategic themes that are in line with the Government's Program:

- First axis: Make the educational institution a key element in the overall interest taken in the educational system;
- Second axis: Governance of the education sector;
- Third axis: Upgrade the school's functions and role.

Given the new dynamic for the promotion of human rights, entrenching the principles of equality and fighting all forms of discrimination within the educational system represent one of the greatest challenges that must be kept in mind when implementing the above axes, particularly with respect to educational curricula and the programs of regional professional training and continuous training centers. In parallel, a communication strategy has to be adopted to change attitudes, make values deeply rooted, promote initiatives in the field of innovation, encourage excellence and spread a culture of equality between children to bring about a generation imbued with the principles of human rights and gender equality.

No.	Chief procedural measures	Assessment Indicators	Implementation period					Government authority in charge		
			12	13	14	15	16			
	Objective 9 : Generalize gi	rls' access to all education	onal	level	s and	d red	uce 1	the dropout phenomenon		
	Reinforce measures to support generalized girls' access to all educational levels									
	Enforce the compulsory	Coverage rate of educational services available to boys and girls at primary and secondary levels						Ministry of National Education		
77	education requirement for both sexes	Progression of enrolment rate by sex, cycle and branch						Ministry of National Education  Ministry of Higher Education, Scientific Research and Executive Training		
	Upgrade educational institutions to meet the specific needs	Number of educational institutions fitted with sanitary facilities for girls and boys						Ministry of National Education  Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic  Affairs		

	Promote the schooling of disabled boys and girls	Number and percentage of disabled boys and girls in educational institutions offering integrated classes						Ministry of National Education
77	Number and percentage of famil	Number and percentage of families						Ministry of National Education
	Reinforce the family social assistance	benefiting from the "Tayseer" program						Ministry of Economy and Finance
	program to promote girls' schooling	Percentage of dropout before and after benefiting from "Tayseer " program						Ministry of National Education
	Develop pedagogical so	lutions for girls and boys	s in d	iffic	ult sit	tuatio	ons	
	Support training and education in child protection centers	Number of training workshops organized						Ministry of Youth and Sports
78								Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
	Support and promote vocational training for	Number and percentage of female						Ministry of Youth and Sports
	women	beneficiaries						Ministry of Employment and Vocational Training

						Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries
						Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs
78		Number of street boys and girls reinserted in				Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
		the educational system			Ministry of National Education	
	Enrolling minors in the educational system	Number of male and female minors enrolled at school				National Prison Authority
						Ministry of National Education
						Ministry of National Education
	Incorporate the gender perspective in the educational and training system	Overall equality indicator between boys and girls				Ministry of youth and Sports
79						Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs
		Number of male and female beneficiaries				Ministry of National Education

	Develop incentives to co	onfront the dropout phen	ome	non		
		Percentage of social cohesion fund beneficiaries by sex and place of residence				Ministry of Economy and Finance
	Create social cohesion fund and make it operational	Progression rate of human resources allocated to educational support services				Delegate Ministry of Governance and General Affairs
80		Budget appropriation for support and dropout prevention				Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
	Create educational watch mechanisms	adopted and implemented mechanisms				Ministry of National Education
	Organize educational assistance programs for faltering male and female pupils	Progression rate of boys and girls who remain at school and succeed in primary and secondary levels, by sex and place of residence				Ministry of National Education

	Organize support training sessions for end-of-cycle pupils	Number of training sessions held			Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs Ministry of National Education
80	Ensure family accompaniment inside	Dropout reduction rate by cycle, sex and place of residence			Ministry of National Education
	Youth and Sports institutions to curb dropout	Percentage of beneficiary families			Ministry of Youth and Sports

Objective 10 : Develop a system to encourage innovative initiatives towards promoting gender equality and fighting gender-based violence in schools and universities

Set up a system to reward innovative initiatives that promote gender equality in school and university environments

	CHVIIOIIIICHES					
						Ministry of National Education
	Research and fund innovative initiatives in the area of promoting gender equality in school and university environments (merit awards)  Prizes awarded to young talents listed in the school and university school lift registers	Reward system adopted				Ministry of Higher Education, Scientific Research and Executive Training
		Prizes awarded to				Ministry of National Education
04		in the school and				Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries
81		registers				Ministry of Higher Education, Executive Training and Scientific Research
		Dunnananaifiaatiana				Ministry of National Education
		Prepare specifications for merit awards				Ministry of Higher Education, Scientific Research and Executive Training
	Support innovative initiatives to fight gender-based violence in school and university environments	Violence decline rate per educational institution				Ministry of National Education

								Ministry of Higher Education, Executive Training and Scientific Research
		Number of male and female pupils who benefited from listening and assistance services						Ministry of National Education
								Ministry of Higher Education, Executive Training and Scientific Research
	Capacity building for ed stereotypes and discrim		tive	staff	in ge	nder	equ	ality and the fight against
								Ministry of National Education
		Prepare training material on gender equality and ensure actual implementation						Ministry of Higher Education, Executive Training and Scientific Research
82								Ministry of youth and Sports
02	Capacity building for education, youth and sports staff							Ministry of Solidarity, Women, the Family and Social Development
								Ministry of National Education
		Percentage of staff trained						Ministry of Higher Education, Executive Training and Scientific Research
								Ministry of Youth and Sports

82		Number of male and female beneficiaries						Ministry of National Education  Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries  Ministry of Higher Education, Executive Training and Scientific Research  Ministry of Youth and Sports		
	Consolidate gender equality principles in higher education									
83	Incorporate equality and fairness principles in program specifications for professional Master and Bachelor degrees	Prepare program specifications						Ministry of Higher Education,		
	Support the creation of a Masters degree program in governance, development and gender	Number of universities which have gender- sensitive Masters degree programs						Scientific Research and Executive Training		

	December of a decimal (Co				Ministry of Higher Education, Scientific Research and Executive Training
84	Promotion of scientific research on rural women situations	List of conducted academic research works			Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
		WOIKS			Ministry of Youth and Sports
		Number of academic			Ministry of Higher Education, Scientific Research and Executive Training
85	Promote scientific research in the field of gender equality	research works conducted on gender			Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
	gender equality	equality			Ministry of Youth and Sports
					Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries

Objective 11: Combat illiteracy among women and promote informal education for girls in rural and peri-urban settinas Promote literacy and functional literacy programs for women, particularly in urban and peri-urban settings Ministry of Interior Make sure programs for rural women are Number of programs consistent with the suitable to the degree extent of vulnerability of vulnerability and to Ministry of Agriculture and faced and the region's the region's specificities **Fisheries** specificities Ministry of National Education Number of literacy 86 programs for women in Ministry of Youth and Sports rural areas, at the rate Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic of 8.000 beneficiaries Affairs per year Hold basic training Ministry of Agriculture and sessions to combat **Fisheries** illiteracy among women Increase in the Ministry of National Education percentage of women and girls benefiting from training sessions Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic by age bracket for two Affairs consecutive years

	Organize outreach camp	paigns to fight illiteracy a	mon	g rur	al wo	men	ı	
		Ni walan afawtaa ala						Ministry of National Education
		Number of outreach campaigns organized						Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs
87	Program literacy							Ministry of National Education
	outreach and awareness campaigns using mobile units	Campaign reports						Ministry of Youth and Sports
								Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries
								Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs
	Make sure the programs and venues of literacy activities for rural women are suitable, taking into account each region's specificities	Number of existing and/ or created structured local venues						Ministry of National Education
								Ministry of Youth and Sports
88								Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries
								Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs

	Draft and implement soc boys and girls	ial communication plan t	o pro	mote	info	rmal	educ	cation for the benefit of rural				
	Comprehensive social communication	Social communication plan										
89	campaigns in all institutions and facilities affiliated with the Ministry of Youth and Sports	Campaign reports						Ministry of Youth and Sports				
	Father-centered campaigns to urge children's schooling	Number of male and female beneficiaries						Ministry of National Education				
								Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs				

## Fourth Axis: Promoting fair and equal access to health care services

Improving health services is a strategic choice, the aim being to provide health care to every male and female citizen. Thus, Article 31 of the Constitution stipulates that "The state, public institutions and local authorities shall seek to muster all the means available to facilitate equal access of citizens to (...) the exercise of their rights to healthcare, social protection, medical coverage, mutual insurance or solidarity schemes organized by the State". This is further enhanced by the Government's Program for 2012-2016, which seeks to bolster the right of male and female citizens to access treatment and health services, in addition to many other social rights.

Given these rights, and in order to implement the above provisions, three integrated approaches based on rights, consultation and the consistency of health functional models have been adopted; they will provide the frame of reference for the achievement of the principle of health care for all, which all societies yearn for.

In this regard, the health policy is based on a desire to bring health services closer to the citizens, including reception, guidance, management, good governance, basic health care and hospital services, tackling communicable and non-communicable diseases, caring for women and children victims of violence, generalizing the RAMED medical scheme, developing a drug policy to determine prices, investing more in generic drugs, promoting public-private partnerships, training more health professionals to meet growing needs, and further developing the policy of close services to the citizens.

In the area of maternal and child health, the part of the plan on this target population seeks to develop and consolidate services in order to speed up the reduction of maternal mortality rate and bring it to 50 deaths per 100,000 live births, estimated at 112 death in 2010 at the national level, and to reduce the under-five mortality rate to 20 deaths per 1,000 live births, while the rate was 36.3 % in 2010, in accordance with the Millennium Development Goals.

No.	Chief procedural measures	Assessment Indicators	Implementation period					Government authority in charge			
			12	13	14	15	16				
	Objective 12 : Consolidate sexual and reproductive health program										
	Strengthen and promote maternal health										
	Reinforce the free-of-charge policy concerning emergency childbirth services	Implement the decision									
	Improve the quality of services for pregnancy-related complications	Reduce under-five mortality rate from 28.8 to 20 deaths per 1,000 live births									
90	Improve coverage and quality of maternal care during pregnancy, especially high-risk pregnancies, during and after childbirth	Increase the percentage of women who receive maternal care from 77.1 percent to 90 percent						Ministry of Health			
		Increase the proportion of childbirths in a medical environment from 72.7 percent to 90 percent									
		Achieve 10 percent target for caesarean births									
	Promote policy of supplying pregnant women with iron supplements	Distribution percentage									

	Support regional programs to accelerate the reduction of maternal mortality rates	Maternal mortality reduction rate at regional level				
	Conduct audit of health centers having a maternity ward	Number of audited centers				
	Operate the special system for control of maternal mortality	Bring the maternal mortality rate from 112 deaths to 50 deaths per 100,000 live births				
90	Increase social mobilization for the promotion of maternal health	Sensitization campaigns				Ministry of Health
	Re-draft the communication, information and outreach strategy	Draft the strategy				
	Generalize the policy of involving pregnant women so they may benefit from awareness sessions in maternity wards during pregnancy, childbirth and the postpartum period	Awareness campaign				

90	Encourage pregnant women from remote regions to benefit from the services offered at existing maternity wards	Awareness campaigns						Ministry of Health	
	Reinforce the provision of medical coverage services by fixed and mobile units in rural areas	Expand and facilitate services						·	
	Prevention and control of sexually transmitted diseases and of HIV-AIDS								
	Achieve full access to prevention, treatment, assistance and support in the area of combating HIV-AIDS	Reduce the rate of new HIV-AIDS infections by 50 percent						Ministry of Health	
								Ministry of Health	
91	Promote the implementation of awareness programs on sex education and sexually transmitted diseases inside institutions	Number of male and female beneficiaries of awareness activities conducted under the National Strategic Plan on Fighting HIV-AIDS						Ministry of Youth and Sports	
								Ministry of National Education	
								Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs	

91								Ministry of Higher Education, Executive Training and Scientific Research		
								Ministry of Communication		
	Enhance the provision of fan	nily planning services and fac	ilitat	e ac	cess	to th	em			
92	Incorporate new family planning methods in health institutions	Number of new integrated methods								
	Reactivate the intervention strategy to expand the use of the intrauterine device - IUD	Raise IUD use rate in health institutions to 30 percent						Ministry of Health		
	Program on fighting breast and uterus cancer									
93	Expand the integration of early screening for breast and uterus cancer in primary health care	Number of early screening beneficiaries						Ministry of Health		
	Expand the availability of early screening services for breast and uterus cancer	Number of new health services						-		

	Objective 13 : Improve women s access to basic health services									
	Generalize vulnerable women's access to "RAMED" medical assistance program									
		Number of women benefiting from the medical assistance					Ministry of Health			
		scheme					Ministry of Interior			
	Seek to generalize vulnerable women's access to the medical assistance program for women	Proportion of vulnerable women benefiting from the medical assistance scheme					Ministry of Health			
		by place of residence and region					Ministry of Interior			
94	Enable migrant women who return home from their country of residence due to political events	Enable migrant women to benefit from such measures					Ministry of Health			
	or natural disasters to follow their treatment and benefit from medical assistance						Ministry of Interior			
	Organize awareness	Number of awareness					Ministry of Health			
	campaigns on RAMED	campaigns beneficiaries					Ministry of Interior			
	Hold training courses for health professionals across the country and plan other programs for	Number of training courses					Ministry of Health			
	the remaining professionals	held					Ministry of Interior			

95	Create mobile units to support mother and child programs in rural areas	Number of mobile units created			Ministry of Health
	Increase the number and	Training of midwifes			Ministry of Health
96	improve service quality of maternity hospitals and	Number of hospitals created and extent of improved			Ministry of Health
	maternity homes	service quality			Ministry of Interior

# Fifth Axis: Upgrade basic infrastructures to improve the living conditions of women and girls

The development of basic infrastructure has a direct impact on the country's social and economic development. It makes it possible to break the population's isolation and enables people to have access to various services. It also contributes to curbing poverty and helps improve the competitiveness and productivity of economic operators, domestically and abroad. Morocco has been actively involved in infrastructure development, thus providing the means needed to achieve its ambitions in the areas of social and economic development.

In this respect, the pace of implementing major projects related to new cities, highways, ports, airports, and supply of water and electricity was stepped up. Morocco has also been at the forefront of the countries which pledged to develop clean and renewable energies.

The provisions of the Constitution have further consolidated this policy; thus Article 31 of the constitution stipulates that the State, public institutions and local authorities shall seek to muster all the means available to facilitate equal access by male and female citizens to education, treatment, health care, decent housing, access to water and electricity and life in a healthy environment.

This policy has been given tangible substance through the Government's Program for the period 2012-2016, which calls for undertaking an analytical assessment of the impact of the first and second programs to end the isolation of rural populations, and to develop a third program which aims to expand the process of ending these populations' isolation, in addition to other programs which are designed to improve the conditions of the populations concerned, especially women, by accelerating the pace of electricity supply, the construction of roads, support home ownership, expand health and education services, equip health centers, and monitor the enrollment of rural girls, making sure these diverse programs closely relate to one another.

The commitment to achieve equal opportunity throughout the phases of infrastructure project implementation, to facilitate women's access to property and to provide gender-segregated statistics in the areas of housing, energy, the environment and programs to end the isolation of certain populations are important avenues whereby to improve the living conditions of women and girls.

Therefore, the measures listed under this axis aim to re-engineer infrastructure programs to incorporate the various needs of women and men, making it compulsory to carry out a systematic study of the potential socio-economic impact expected from the various projects, and compile gender-specific data to facilitate follow-up and assessment.

No.	Chief procedural measures	Assessment Indicators	Implementation period					Government authority in charge			
			12	13	14	15	16				
Obj	Objective 14 : Take into account the gender perspective in programs on housing, elimination of isolation and development of peri-urban and rural settings										
		Number of programs on housing, elimination of isolation						Ministry of Housing, Urbanism and Policy of the City			
	Take into account the gender	the gender	and the development of peri-urban and rural settings that incorporate the gender						Ministry of Equipment and Transport		
97	perspective in programs on	perspective						Ministry of Interior			
	housing and elimination of isolation	using and nination of				Ministry of Housing, Urbanism and Policy of the City					
	เรงเสแงก	programs and the extent to which they meet the needs of						Ministry of Equipment and Transport			
		the social segments concerned						Ministry of Interior			
98	Take social criteria into account when in developing and providing low-cost housing	Number of housing projects which respect social criteria						Ministry of Housing , Urbanism and Policy of the City			

		proach into account when comp rams and the low-cost housing		stica	ıl dat	a on	home ownership, relocation
	Develop gender- sensitive data bases on home ownership,	Gender-sensitive data bases					Ministry of Housing , Urbanism and Policy of the City
	relocation and rehousing programs						High Commissioner for Planning
99	Sensitize decision-makers in the equipment and transport sector about the importance of gender-sensitive analysis in road and pathway planning	Number of communication and sensitization					Ministry of Housing , Urbanism and Policy of the City
	Train the staff of the strategic planning department in the equipment and transport sector on gender-sensitive analysis	Prepare gender guidebook and implement it					Ministry of Equipment and Transport

	Make the use of the gender approach compulsory in public policy impact assessment										
100	Prepare a guidebook on the use of the gender approach in project impact	Prepare guidebook						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development			
	Train project managers on incorporating the gender	Number of female and male awareness campaign beneficiaries						Ministry of Equipment and Transport			
	approach in project development	Number of managers trained						·			

Objective 15 : Promote renewable energies to reduce the burden for rural women												
	Support programs t	Support programs that take women's needs into consideration when promoting renewable energies										
	Reinforce the wood-energy program to develop tools and techniques towards better energy efficiency	Number of male and female beneficiaries of energy efficiency techniques and tools						Ministry of Energy, Mining, Water and the Environment				
101	Expand the "Energy Houses" program to improve gas marketing channels	Percentage of rural households that burn wood for heating										
	Expand the experience of solar cookers carried out	Decline in the number of women who attend to fuel wood collecting and water carrying						Ministry of Energy, Mining,				
	in Essaouira and Safi	Number of energy houses set up each year						Water and the Environment				
	Prepare project material for duplication of solar cookers	Sale figures of gas cylinders distributed in energy houses										
		Number of men and women who resort to energy houses for their needs										

	Produce gender-spe	ecific data of program beneficia	ries			
102	assessment	Number of men and women who benefited from awareness campaigns and training courses on the use of solar cookers				Ministry of Energy, Mining, Water and the Environment
	analysis	Period of time spent in productive household chores (before and after the use of solar cookers)				water and the Environment
	Enhancing rural electrification	Number of households and services equipped with solar panels				Ministry of Energy Mining, Water and the Environment
103	through the use of solar panels as this would contribute					Ministry in charge of Governance and General Affairs
	to the creation of cooperatives in rural areas	Number of cooperatives created				Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
	Turai areas					Ministry of Interior
104	Distribution of solar cookers and improved cookers in rural communes	Number of solar cookers distributed				Ministry of Energy and Mining in partnership with the Ministry of Interior
	to ameliorate the living conditions of rural women	Number of improved cookers distributed				Ministry of Energy , Mining, water and the Environment

105	Raise awareness about the importance of using solar and improved cookers	Number of awareness days held			Ministry of Energy, Mining, Water and the Environment in partnership with the Ministry of Interior
106	Ensure rational use of fuel wood and raise awareness about the importance of using alternative sources	Quantity of fuel wood made available  Narrowing the uprooted area of the forest			Ministry of Energy and Mining
	Expand the energy houses program to improve	Number of energy houses created			
107	gas marketing channels and the marketing of solar water heaters to ameliorate the living conditions of rural women	Number of limited income jobs created			Ministry of Energy , Mining, Water and the Environment
108	Implement the energetic biomass valorization program to develop new locally-produced energy sources that would replace conventional sources	Number of male and female beneficiaries in rural areas			Ministry of Energy , Mining, Water and the Environment

	Objective 16 : Drinking water supply and environmental conservation										
109	Increase the drinking water supply rate to rural areas across the country	Increase the drinking water supply rate to rural areas from 92 percent (end of 2011) to 95 percent by the end of 2015						Ministry of Energy, Mining , Water and the Environment			
110	Implement the national program for the environmental rehabilitation of rural schools:	Percentage of girls who pursue post-primary education						Ministry of National Education			
	sanitation, drinking water and health facilities							Ministry of Interior			

	Integrate awareness about environmental conservation in	Reduced water consumption at home				Ministry of Energy, Mining, Water and the Environment
111	literacy programs	Annual per capita household waste generation				Ministry of National education
		Consumption rate of fuel wood for cooking and heating purposes				Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs
	Support women's sewing					Ministry of Energy, Mining, Water and the Environment
112		Number of alternative bags manufactured by these				Delegate Ministry of General Affairs and Governance
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				Ministry of Economy and Finance

113	Encourage and support the work programs of associations involved in women, environment and sustainable development issues within the framework of programs to support the associations' environmental projects	Number of subsidized projects which have been implemented			Ministry of Energy , Mining, Water and the Environment
	Prepare a guidebook on the				Ministry of Energy , Mining, Water and the Environment
	role of Moroccan	Prepare guidebook			Ministry of Health
114	women in ensuring rational use of natural resources:	Ргераге диідероок			Ministry of Higher Education, Scientific Research and Executive Training
	waste, fuel wood, water	Build upon guidebook findings			Ministry of Energy, Mining, Water and the Environment

115	Integrate the gender approach in the award of the Hassan II Environment Prize	Number of female prize winners			Ministry of Energy , Mining, Water and the Environment
116	Create and develop recreational spaces and green stands	Number of spaces, number of family visitors, particularly women and children			Ministry of Energy , Mining, Water and the Environment

## Sixth Axis: Economic and social empowerment of women, girls and families

Poverty is a scourge which implies chronic deprivation of basic resources, capabilities and security, as well as the inability to enjoy decent standards of living.

In 2008, the national poverty rate in Morocco stood at 8.8 percent (14.2 percent in rural areas, against 4.7 percent in urban settings).

Women and girls are the segments most vulnerable to poverty. They account for more than half the rural population. Their activities are primarily associated with demanding household chores, given that there is no fair and equal access to basic structures. Moreover, rural women and girls suffer from illiteracy: 58 percent of rural women are illiterate, and 16 percent of rural households are headed by a woman. The maternal mortality rate in rural areas is twice that in urban centers. Of every 4 active women in rural areas, 3 are engaged in unpaid household work, compared to only 4.6 percent in cities.

The Moroccan Constitution stresses the economic and social rights of male and female citizens. Article 34 of the Constitution provides that public authorities shall develop and implement policies for disabled people and seek to address the conditions of vulnerable women, mothers...

Under the fourth axis, the Government's Program stresses the need to empower women and reduce the extent of their vulnerability by addressing the root causes of vulnerability, such as illiteracy, poverty, discrimination and violence. It also provides for support to be given to associations that assist women in difficult situations and seek to empower them politically and economically, promote their participation in public life and motivate them to be present in decision-making positions.

Sustainable rural development is one of the key sectors in which no success is possible without an acknowledgement of the important role played by the rural woman and her effective contribution to production as a farmer, a craftswoman, a trader, a laborer or a user of natural resources. In a world suffering from widespread poverty, food insecurity, growing rural depopulation and environmental degradation, the rural

woman is often obliged to rely on her own personal means to provide for family subsistence. She thus contributes to the development of the world around her despite the limited opportunities she has in terms of access to land, credit, supplies, techniques, skill development and communication means.

In view of the above, the measures listed under this axis are designed to contribute to eliminating the feminization of poverty by ensuring women's participation in the formulation and implementation of economic development strategies to eliminate feminization of poverty, support project development, training and professional capacity building, and create networks to develop income-generating activities, building on women's skills and on the human and natural resources available in regions provinces and communes; these measures are to be incorporated in local and regional development plans.

Given the importance of promoting women entrepreneurship in Morocco, and its positive impact on the national economy and the creation of jobs, the programs under this axis also aim to develop partnerships with various actors in order to enable women business leaders to have access to the means they need, including premises, supervision and easier access to the market.

No.	Chief procedural measures	Assessment Indicators	I		men	tatio:	า	Government authority in charge			
	modulou		12	13	14	15	16				
	Objective 17: Fighting poverty and precariousness										
	Integrate the gender	Number of programs						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development			
	approach in all programs designed to fight poverty, precariousness and begging  Number of programs which have taken the gender approach into consideration						Ministry of Interior				
117								Delegate Ministry for General Affairs and Governance			
								High Commissioner for Planning			
								Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development			
118	Support civil society projects which contribute to	Number of subsidized						Ministry in charge of Relations with the Parliament and Civil Society			
	gender equality and reduce women's marginalization	projects						Delegate Ministry for General Affairs and Governance			
	a. ga							Ministry of Agriculture and the Fisheries			

	r	1		
	Integrate the gender	Number of regional social		Delegate Ministry for General Affairs and Governance
119	approach in regional social economy development plans	economy development plans which are gender-sensitive at all phases		Ministry of Agriculture and the Fisheries
	development plane	Conditive at all phaces		Ministry of Interior
	Develop specific			Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
	programs for women in difficult	programs for women in difficult		Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs
420	situations: abandoned mothers, women	Develop programs for these segments of the		Ministry of Justice and liberties
120	detainees, women	population		Ministry of Health
	facing prostitution- related risks, disabled			National Prison Authority
	women and girls			Ministry of Employment and Vocational Training

		Objective 18 : Economic	empo	wer	ment	of wo	ome	n
								Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
	Promote the spirit of	Increase in the number						Ministry of Industry, Commerce and New Technologies
121	entrepreneurship and investment among	of aspiring women entrepreneurs who						Ministry of Handicraft
121	women having projects	benefited from awareness campaigns and training						Ministry of Youth and Sports
		courses						Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries
								Ministry of Employment and Vocational Training
		Number of women						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
		entrepreneurs who benefit from assistance programs						Ministry of Industry, Commerce and New Technologies
								Ministry of Crafts
122	Encourage women's enterprises and expand their access to state assistance programs in order to sharpen their competitive edge	set up-a guarantee fund for women enterprise to encourage Banks to finance women enterprises						Ministry of Industry, Commerce and New Technologies
		Percentage of raise of						Ministry of Employment and Vocational Training
		women enterprises						Delegate Ministry for General Affairs and Governance

								Ministry of Employment and Vocational Training		
								Ministry of Industry, Commerce and new technologies		
	Facilitate working women's access to	Percentage of women						Ministry of Handicraft		
123	professional activities in production and marketing structures	involved in production and marketing structures						Ministry of Agriculture and the Fisheries		
	Structures							Delegate Ministry for General Affairs and Governance		
								Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development		
	Support and assist women working in the informal sector to help them access the formal sector									
		Number of women who benefited from transition to the formal sector						Ministry of Employment		
	Additional training to	Number of craftswomen who are members of handicraft cooperatives						Ministry of Handicraft		
124	ensure compatibility	Number of training						Delegate Ministry for General Affairs and Governance		
		sessions and number of women beneficiaries						Ministry of Employment		
								Ministry of Handicraft		
	Social and tax incentives offered by the State	Adopted and enforced incentives						Ministry of Economy and Finance		

125	Support and assist women working in the formal sector	Adopted and enforced support measures				Ministry of Employment and Vocational Training
	Set up facilities for the pr					
126	Promote and accelerate the implementation of the program on Craftswomen's Homes	Number of venues created				Ministry of Handicraft
						Delegate Ministry for General Affairs and Governance
						Ministry of Agriculture and the Fisheries
127	Encourage the creation of cooperatives and ensure follow-up to them	Number of women cooperatives created				High Commissioner for Water and Forest and the Struggle against Desertification
	·					Ministry of Youth and Sports
						Ministry of Handicraft
						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
128	Incorporate the gender approach in the	Number of gender- sensitive <i>Taqwiya</i> programs				Ministry of Solidarity, Women,
	" <i>Taqwiya</i> " program for CSO capacity building	Number of women benefiting from <i>Taqwiya</i> programs				Family and Social Development
129	Development of fair trade for rural women	Adopted and implemented mechanisms				Ministry of Crafts

Ok	pjective 19 : Take the gen	der approach into conside	ratio	n in t	he st	rateç	gy an	d programs for elderly people
130	Incorporate the gender approach in the preparation of the national plan for elderly people	Prepare gender-sensitive plan of action						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
	Conduct gender-sensiti	ve studies on improving el	derly	peo	ple's	con	ditio	ıs
								High Commissioner for Planning
131	Conditions of male and female elderly people in	Prepare reports and publish findings						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
	social protection centers							Ministry of Employment and Vocational Training
		Number of geriatric units						Ministry of Health
132	Promote specialization in geriatrics	created						Ministry of Higher Education, Scientific Research and Executive Training

	Objective 20 : Incorpo	rate gender approach in the	pro	gram	ıs foı	the in	tegra	ation of disabled people		
	Promoting physical and mental health of disabled women									
	Promote disability	Publish prevention guidebooks						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development		
	prevention programs	Decline of disability rate at birth						Ministry of Health		
133	Ensure and facilitate disabled women and girls' access to the technical equipment and rehabilitation services available in specialized centers	Percentage of beneficiary women and girls						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development		
	Capacity building for actors involved in disability prevention among women	Percentage of beneficiary actors						Ministry of Health  Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development		

	Increase enrolment and setting up special needs		ed gir	is an	d inc	orpora	te gender perspective when
	Create 200 special needs classes	Number of special needs classes					Ministry of National Education
134	Generalize severely disabled girls' access to special training centers	Percentage of beneficiary girls					Ministry of Health  Ministry of National Education
	Create branches at vocational training centers where disabled girls can pursue their education	Number of branches created					Ministry of Employment and Vocational Training

	Develop a program for t	he integration of disabled	wom	en in	the	job m	narke	et
	Lay down mechanisms	Number of disabled						Ministry of Employment and Vocational Training
	for the integration of disabled women in the job market	women who accessed the job market						Delegate Ministry for General Affairs and Governance
135	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,							Ministry of Interior
								Ministry of Employment and Vocational Training
	Develop self-employment program for disabled women	Number of projects implemented by women						Delegate Ministry for General Affairs and Governance
								Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
								Ministry of Housing and Urbanism and Policy of the City
		Number of gender- sensitive centers created						Ministry of Equipment and Transport
136	Incorporate the gender perspective in the development and							Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
	upgrading of facilities for disabled people							Ministry of Housing and Urbanism and Policy of the City
		Number of gender- sensitive centers restored						Ministry of Equipment and Transport
								Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development

#### Seventh Axis: Promote fair and equal access to civil service and political decision-making positions

Morocco has made considerable efforts to achieve significant representation of women in civil service and political decision-making positions. A number of measures have been taken to this end, a fact which led to a review of the Communal Charter and of the electoral code. The code of ethics which the political parties pledged to honor in this regard paved the way for a quota system through the adoption of a national list and an additional list.

Several achievements have been made thanks to mobilization and awareness activities by the various actors concerned - the government, civil society organizations and political parties – in order to encourage the involvement of women in the management of political and public affairs.

Yet, despite the efforts made, the results achieved remained limited compared with women's presence and actual contribution in various fields. Women's representation in Parliament rose from 10 percent in 2007 to 17 percent in 2011, and from 0.56 percent in 2003 to 12 percent in 2009 in local elections.

Women's representation in senior decision-making positions in the civil service remains extremely limited; thus, the rate of women's representation in managerial positions in 2009 was 14.6 percent.

Today, however, Morocco has opened a new chapter with the institutionalization of equality and the desire to move towards gender parity by virtue of the new Constitution. Indeed, Article 19 of the Constitution stipulates that "Men and women shall enjoy, on an equal footing, the civic, political, economic, social, cultural and environmental rights and freedoms", adding that the State "shall seek to achieve parity" between men and women.

Bearing in mind the challenge of ensuring the implementation of the above constitutional provisions, and to in order to give substance to the commitments expressed in the Government's Program, especially with respect to upholding women's political rights and enabling them to be effectively involved in decision-making, the Parliament approved, in May 2012, Regulatory Law 02.12 on appointment in senior positions, pursuant to

the provisions of Articles 49 and 92 of the Constitution. This will enhance women's participation in this regard. The said legislation defines the principles and criteria for appointment in senior positions, including equal opportunity, merit, transparency, equality and the need to avoid all forms of discrimination in the selection of male and female candidates for senior positions, including discrimination based on political or union affiliation, or on grounds of language, religion, sex, disability, or any other consideration which is inconsistent with human rights principles and the provisions of the Constitution.

Accordingly, under the sixth axis of the Government Plan for Equality towards the Achievement of Gender Parity, the aim is to give concrete meaning to this constitutional commitment through measures that promote women's participation and political empowerment. This is a challenge for society; it requires further mobilization and the combined efforts of all actors to achieve the desired goals.

No.	Chief procedural measures	Assessment Indicators	I	Implementation period				Government authority in charge				
	illeasures			13	14	15	16					
	Objective 21: Increasing women's political representation with a view to achieving gender pari											
	List and assess the mechanisms							Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development				
137	relating to women's political representation in elected office	Prepare and publish evaluation study						Ministry of Interior				
	Strengthen and enforce	Develop ready-to- use mechanisms to						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development				
138	mechanisms to increase women's political representation in	enhance women's representation						Ministry of Interior				
	elected office at national, regional and local levels with a view to achieving parity	Nature of the positions allocated to women						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development				

1	Develop and implen	nent integrated, inter-mir	niste	rial p	rogra	am to	o pro	mote women's political participation
	Awareness-raising	Develop and						Ministry of Interior
		implement integrated program						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
139	Training	Number of training courses held						Ministry of Interior in partnership with the Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
		Number of elected women officials trained						Ministry of Interior in partnership with the Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
	Networking	Number of social					Ministry of Interior	Ministry of Interior
		etworking Number of social networks created						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development

Ol	ojective 22 : Increase	-		nana parity	_	l pos	itions in the public sectors towards
							Head of the Government
	Issue and apply	Issue the decree					Delegate Ministry of Public Service and Modernization of the Administration
140	the implementing decree of the						General Secretariat of the Government
140	regulatory law on appointments in decision-making positions	Percentage of women in managerial positions in all government departments and public and national institutions					All Government Departments
	Uphold gender parity in the						Head of the Government
	regulatory law	Issue the decree					General Secretariat of the Government
141	on appointment in managerial positions as a principled objective pursued by the State	on the appointment procedure					Delegate Ministry of Public Service and Modernization of the Administration

	Increasing the	Achieve a rate of 22% by 2014			Delegate Ministry of Dublic Consider and
142	rate of women representation in managerial positions	Increasing the representation of women in managerial positions of 2% per year			Delegate Ministry of Public Service and Modernization of the Administration

		steps to integrate the ge		tive i	n the	selection and appointment of
	Hold training sessions on human resource management	Prepare document on practical steps; number of training sessions				
	Compile gender- specific statistical data on staff categories in the public service	Set up and update a gender-specific data base				
143	Develop and implement a reference guide book on incorporating the gender perspective in recruitment, selection and appointment procedures	Prepare guide book				Delegate Ministry of Public Service and Modernization of the Administration in partnership with all Government Departments
	Set up gender observatory in the public service	Prepare and publish periodical reports on gender mainstreaming in the civil service				

	Take measures at the of women as school		emies	s and	d pro	vinci	ial de	elegations to speed up the appointment
144	Hold training sessions for the	Percentage of women school principals						
	executive staff in charge of human resource management  Number of staff members trained		Ministry of National Education					
	Support the represe	hambers						
								Ministry of Interior
145	Organize awareness and			Ministry of Industry, Commerce and New Technologies				
								Ministry of Crafts
	run-up to elections							Ministry of Tourism
								Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries
146	Promote women entrepreneurs'	Percentage of craftswomen in the bodies of handicraft chambers						Ministry of Industry, Commerce and New Technologies in partnership with the Ministry of Handicraft and the Ministry of Interior
140	representation in related commerce	Percentage of women						Ministry of Crafts
	and professional chambers	entrepreneurs in the decision-making bodies of the Federation of						Ministry of Industry and Commerce New Technologies
		handicraft enterprises						Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries

## Eighth Axis: Achievement of equal opportunity for men and women on the job market

There is a gap in terms of the participation of men and women in economic activity in Morocco. Activity rates differ according to sex and place of residence. In 2011, it stood at 3.25 percent for women, and 2.74 percent for men. The proportion of women who earn less than the minimum wage is higher than that of men, standing at 41 percent for women, against 31 percent for men.

As for the public sector, where equal pay is guaranteed for men and women who have the same qualifications, it should be pointed out that Morocco ratified international Conventions 100 and 111 on Equal Remuneration and on fighting Discrimination in Employment and Occupation, respectively.

There has been no significant evolution in the gender gap on the job market over the past ten years. This can be explained by considerations relating to the country's economic situation in terms of job opportunities. Indeed, employers are less likely to hire unskilled workers, most of whom are women.

The unfavorable working conditions, inflexible working hours, household responsibilities - which are mostly borne by women - and the difficulty to reconcile family obligations and work requirements, as well as the social and cultural environment which adversely affects employment opportunities for women, are all factors which contribute to widening the employment gap between men and women.

The implementation of the Constitution's provisions, including the ones providing for combating all forms of discrimination as well as those, in Article 31, which stress the role of the State, public institutions and local authorities in mustering "all the means available to facilitate equal access of citizens to the conditions conducive to the exercise of their rights to (...) vocational training and physical and artistic education (...) employment and government support to find a job or secure self-employment (and to) access public office on the basis of merit" require that mechanisms be set up to ensure equal access, career promotion - especially in the public sector - as well as the application of the legislation on appointment in senior positions, keeping in mind the goal of achieving gender parity.

The development and application of mechanisms to strike a balance between family and working life and to facilitate women's access to the productive sectors and decision-making bodies is a key element that will promote equal opportunity between men and women on the job market.

In the private sector, protection must be sought through a system that enhances corporate social responsibility to monitor the implementation of the Labor Code in order to fight all forms of discrimination. Support should also be given to sectors where workers are mostly women, such as textiles and food processing, as well as to the promotion of income-generating activities, in addition to helping turn informal production units into businesses and supporting the initiatives of women entrepreneurs.

No.	Chief procedural measures	Assessment Indicators	Implementation period				n	Government authority in charge		
			12	13	14	15	16			
	Objective 23: Institute mechanisms to achieve balance between family and professional life									
		Percentage of enforced measures						Delegate Ministry of Public Service and Modernization of the Administration		
147	Implementation of the recommendations of the study on "Reconciling private and professional life"	Number of kindergartens set up near workplace						Delegate Ministry of Public Service and Modernization of the Administration		
								Ministry of Employment and Vocational Training		
		Measures taken to ensure flexible working hours and wages						Delegate Ministry of Public Service and Modernization of the Administration		
148	Build on the findings of the research work on "Time budget for men	Number of research recommendations						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development		
	and women"	implemented						All government departments		
149	Sensitization campaign to reconcile private and professional life in light of the conclusions of the research on time budget	Campaign report						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development		

Objective 24: Make sure employers respect the legislative and regulatory framework for the provision of social protection to vulnerable groups

	Upholding women's equ	ial rights in the employme	nt se	ctor						
	Achieve fairness and	Prepare a report on equal pay in the private sector						Ministry of Employment and Vocational Training		
	equality in rights							Delegate Ministry of Public Service and Modernization of the Administration		
	Reduce the pay gap	Define measures and implement them						Delegate Ministry of Public Service and Modernization of the Administration		
150	Achieve equal access to jobs	Assess compliance of appointment procedures with the principle of gender equality						Delegate Ministry of Public Service and Modernization of the Administration		
	Achieve equality in promotion	Percentage of women who get promoted in their professional career						Delegate Ministry of Public Service and Modernization of the Administration		
	Root out appearance- based discrimination	Decline in the number of appearance-based discrimination complaints						Delegate Ministry of Public Service and Modernization of the Administration		
	Respect the right to join a trade union	Decline in the number of complaints about harassment for membership in a trade union						Delegate Ministry of Public Service and Modernization of the Administration		

151	Implementation of the recommendations of the study on "Gender-based pay discrimination in the sectors employing women"	Implement recommendations						Ministry of Employment and Vocational Training
	Integrate equality in the	criteria of corporate socia	l res	pons	ibilit	y		
	Apply ISO 26000							Ministry of Employment and Vocational Training
152	standard on the social responsibility of businesses and	Introduce equality in the standards of corporate social responsibility						Ministry of Industry, Commerce and New Technologies
	public and private organizations	,						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
	Adopt incentives to enc	ourage businesses to resp	ect t	he s	tanda	ards	of co	prporate social responsibility
								Ministry of Industry, Commerce and New Technologies
153	Sensitization and promotion of corporate social responsibility	Number of training sessions held and of beneficiaries						Ministry of Employment and Vocational Training
		3333.						Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development

	Implement the program of the National Agency for the promotion of							Ministry of Industry, Commerce and New Technologies
153	small and medium size enterprises to help enterprises obtain the CSR label (bearing 60 percent of the label seeking cost)	Number of enterprises that respect corporate social responsibility						Ministry of Employment and Vocational Training
	Prepare and implement social and economic							Ministry of Industry, Commerce and New Technologies
154	measures to protect and support women in vulnerable economic	Prepare and implement measures						Ministry of Employment and Vocational Training
	sectors (textiles)							Delegate Ministry for General Affairs and Governance
	Take measures for the o	organization of women's in	form	al pr	oduc	tion	units	<b>;</b>
155		Train approximately 300 women in various fields						Ministry of Employment and Vocational Training
155	Valorize women entrepreneurs' skills	(production, industrialization,						Ministry of Crafts
		product hygiene, textiles and design)						Ministry of Industry, Commerce and New Technologies

					Ministry of Tourism
					Ministry of Agriculture and the Fisheries
					Delegate Ministry for General Affairs and Governance
		Number of partnerships signed			Ministry of Industry, Commerce and New Technologies
	Develop trade partnerships to facilitate access to domestic and international markets				Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
155					Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries
					Delegate Ministry for General Affairs and Governance
	Participation in regional, national and international exhibitions				Ministry of Industry, Commerce and New Technologies
		Number of participations			Delegate Ministry for General Affairs and Governance
					Ministry of Agriculture and the Fisheries
					Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development

	Develop and diversify new products and	Number of new products			Ministry of Industry, Commerce and New Technologies
	expand production capacity	·			Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
155					Ministry of Crafts
	Participation in programs on fighting	Number of women beneficiaries			Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries
	functional illiteracy				Ministry of Industry, Commerce and New Technologies
					Ministry of Industry, Commerce and New Technologies
					Ministry of Crafts
156	Support the creation of handicraft cooperatives	Percentage of income- generating activities			Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries
	namais an ecoporatives	developed by women			Ministry of Solidarity, Women, Family and Social Development
					Delegate Ministry for General Affairs and Governance

156	Percentage of support women's incomegenerating activities which were turned in small enterprises	s			Ministry of Industry, Commerce and New Technologies  Ministry of Crafts  Delegate Ministry for General Affairs and Governance
					Ministry of Industry, Commerce and New Technologies
	Support rate				Ministry of Crafts
					Delegate Ministry for General Affairs and Governance

## **Conclusions and future prospects**

The Government Plan for Equality towards the Achievement of Gender Parity provides a practical, single-template framework for the contributions and initiatives of the various government departments. The aim is to implement the principles of equality towards the achievement of gender parity, through the adoption of a participatory approach that takes into consideration the provisions of the new Constitution, the general and sectoral obligations contained in the Government's Program and the contents of the various sectoral strategies.

However, the success of this plan hinges on the commitment of all government departments in charge of direct implementation, as well as on private sector, civil society and international partners, particularly our main partner, the European Union; the aim isto rise to the challenge of equality and face the objective and subjective constraints with respect to achieving gender parity.